**TEST 2 – PASSAGE 1: BRINGING CINNAMON TO EUROPE**

**PART A: COMPULSORY VOCABULARY**

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| **WORDS** | **MEANING/SYNONYMS** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. Native (Adj) | growing, living, produced, etc in one particular place = indigenous  /ˈneɪtɪv/ |  |
| 1. Ingredient (N) | one of the things from which something is made, especially one of the foods that are used together to make a particular dish /ɪnˈɡriːdiənt/ |  |
| 1. Indicate (V) | to show that something is true or exists /ˈɪndɪkeɪt/  gerund or present participle: **indicating** |  |
| 1. Funeral (N) | a ceremony for burying or cremating (=burning) a dead person /ˈfjuːnərəl/ |  |
| 1. Scent (N) | smell, fragrance /sent/ |  |
| 1. Afford (V) | (usually used with *can*, *could* or *be able to*, especially in negative sentences or questions)to have enough money to be able to buy or do something /əˈfɔːd/ |  |
| 1. Additive (N) | a substance that is added to food to improve its taste, appearance etc /ˈædətɪv/ |  |
| 1. Flavour (V) | to give something a particular taste or more taste |  |
| 1. Impress (V) | make (someone) feel admiration and respect. /imˈpres/ |  |
| 1. **Purchase** (V) | buy /ˈpɜːrtʃəs/ |  |
| 1. Disposal (N) | the action or process of throwing away or getting rid of something. /dɪˈspəʊzl/ |  |
| 1. cure | heal, treat, alleviate /kjʊə(r)/ |  |
| 1. desire | to want something, especially strongly. |  |
| 1. consumption | the act of eating, drinking or using products |  |
| 1. demand for something | need, desire, wish, want |  |
| 1. transport (V) | take or carry (people or goods) from one place to another by means of a vehicle, aircraft, or ship. /ˈtrænspɔːt/  past tense: **transported**; past participle: **transported** |  |
| 1. merchants (N) | a person or company involved in wholesale trade, especially one dealing with foreign countries or supplying merchandise to a particular trade. /ˈmərCHənt/ |  |
| 1. potential (adj) | having or showing the capacity to become or develop into something in the future. /pəˈten(t)SHəl/ |  |
| 1. rival (N) | a person or thing competing with another for the same objective or for superiority in the same field of activity. /ˈrīvəl/  plural noun: **rivals** |  |
| 1. route | a way or course taken in getting from a starting point to a destination. /ro͞ot, rout/ |  |
| 1. trader (N) | a person who buys and sells goods, currency, or stocks. /ˈtreɪdə(r)/ |  |
| 1. overland (Adj) | travelling or done by land. /ˈəʊvəlænd/ |  |
| 1. virtual (Adj) | almost or nearly as described, but not completely or according to strict definition. /ˈvɜːtʃuəl/ |  |
| 1. exorbitantly (Adv) | to a very high degree that does not seem reasonable /ɪɡˈzɔːbɪtəntli/ |  |
| 1. demand (N) | a very strong request for something; something that somebody needs /dɪˈmɑːnd/ |  |
| 1. eager to | (of a person) wanting to do or have something very much. /ˈiːɡə(r)/ |  |
| 1. Cultivation (N) | the preparation and use of land for growing plants or crops /ˌkʌltɪˈveɪʃn/ |  |
| 1. Peel (V) | to take the outer layer off fruit, vegetables, etc. /piːl/ |  |
| 1. Process (N) | a series of things that are done in order to achieve a particular result /ˈprəʊses/ |  |
| 1. Associated (Adj) with | (of a person or thing) connected with something else. /əˈsəʊsieɪtɪd/ |  |
| 1. Significantly (Adv) | in a sufficiently great or important way as to be worthy of attention. /sɪɡˈnɪfɪkəntli/ |  |
| 1. **Harvest** (N) | to gather crops from the fields /ˈhɑːrvɪst/ |  |
| 1. Generate (V) | cause (something, especially an emotion or situation) to arise or come about. /ˈdʒenəreɪt/ |  |
| 1. Profits (N) | a financial gain, especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent in buying, operating, or producing something. /ˈprɒfɪt/ |  |
| 1. Displace (V) | take over the place, position, or role of (someone or something). /dɪsˈpleɪs/  gerund or present participle: **displacing** |  |
| 1. Inland (Adj) | situated in the interior of a country rather than on the coast. /ˌɪnˈlænd/ |  |
| 1. Lucrative (Adj) | producing a great deal of profit. /ˈluːkrətɪv/ |  |
| 1. Harshly (Adv) | in a manner that is unpleasantly rough or jarring to the senses. /ˈhɑːʃli/ |  |
| 1. Boost (V) | help or encourage (something) to increase or improve. /buːst/ |  |
| 1. ever-increasing | increasing all the time |  |
| 1. Alter (V) | change, convert /ˈɔːltə(r)/ |  |
| 1. Exhausted | drained of one's physical or mental resources; very tired.  completely used or finished  depleted, used up, run out, spent, finished  /ɪɡˈzɔːstɪd/ |  |

**PART B: OTHER WORDS TO CONSIDER**

**Token** (N) = signal, mark, evidence /ˈtəʊkən/

**Harvest** (N) = to gather crops from the fields /ˈhɑːrvɪst/

**Hold** (V) = control, power, influence /həʊld/

**Exhausted** = depleted, used up, run out, spent, finished /ɪɡˈzɔːstɪd/

**Desire** (V) = to want something, especially strongly. /dɪˈzaɪər/

**Practice** (N) = custom, procedure, tradition, habit, method, system

**Alter** = change, convert

**Displace somebody** = replace = to take the place or position of something or someone

**Cure** (V) = heal, treat, alleviate /kjʊr/

**Generate profits** = earn, gain money

**Supplement** (N) = add to, enhance, increase, make bigger /ˈsʌplɪmənt/

**Enslave** = to make somebody a slave

**Inland** = center, inner, domestic

**Mourner** (N) = a person who attends a funeral as a relative or friend of the dead person /ˈmɔːnə(r)/

**Bark** (N) = the hard outer covering of a tree /bɑːrk/

**Overland** (Adv) = across the land, not by sea or by air /ˈəʊvərlænd/

**Set your sights on something** = to decide to achieve something

**Exotic** (Adj) = foreign, non-native /ɪɡˈzɑːtɪk/

**Tribute** = something that you say, do, or give in order to express your respect or admiration for someone

**Ever-increasing** = increasing all the time

**Strip off/of** = to remove, pull or tear the covering, or outer layer from something

**Ally yourself to/with somebody** = to start to support someone

**Mix with** = blend with, combine with, add to

**Associate with** = link with, connect with , relate to

**Peel** (V) = to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables /piːl/

**Ethnic group** = a group of people from a particular culture or of a particular race

**Guard** (N) = protect, defend /ɡɑːrd/

**Virtual** (Adj) = almost, nearly

**Native** (Adj) = growing, living, produced, etc in one particular place = indigenous

**Expel somebody from somewhere** = to force someone to leave a place

**Satisfy somebody’s appetite** = supply enough food or goods in order to satisfy the high demand of someone

**Boost** (V) = spur, stimulus, increase /buːst/

**Couple something with something** = to consider one thing along with or in addition to something else

**Pliable** (Adj) = easily bent, flexible /ˈplaɪəbl/

**Elite** (N) = the richest, most powerful in a society /eɪˈliːt/, /ɪˈliːt/

**Supersede** (V) = to take the place of something/somebody that is considered to be old-fashioned or no longer the best available /ˌsuːpərˈsiːd/

**Lucrative** (Adj) = profitable, money-making ≠ unprofitable /ˈluːkrətɪv/